THE REAL PRIVATE TEACHER GUIDES NEXT TO PLE – 4 INTEGRATED SCIENCE - 2022

(c). friction

46.a). lever

arm.

- Clay soil 1.
- 2. Femur/ thigh bone
- 3. Athletes foot
- 4. proboscis
- lymphatic system 5.
- To increase electric resistance 6.
- 7. moth
- 8. solid
- cerebellum 9.
- 10.
- To know housing needs of people/ for proper planning.
- 11. They have exo skeleton/ undergo sexual reproduction/ moult
- 12. They add/ fix nitrogen into the soil
- Kidney failure. 13
- It spreads up rotting/ decomposition 14.
- 15. Both stop back flow of liquids.
- Due to oxygen supply. 16.
- Physical change. 17
- 18. To improve animal products/ increase animal disease resistance.
- 19 Evaporation
- 20. Coppicing
- 21. a zygote
- 22. man
- 23. anthrax
- 24. reflection of light
- through shivering/ raising of the skin hair/ 25. vasoconstriction/ production of goose pimples.
- 26. cork/ vacuum
- Both are places where image is placed. 27. It can worsen the disease/ leads to germ 28. resistance against the disease/ failure to heal
- 29. Sanitary pads/ cotton wool/ soap/ water/ clean cloth.
- 30. To know the depth of rain eater into the soil.
- 31. Both help to show direction/locate places.
- 32. Chemical to electric energy.
- This is the breakdown of rocks into small 33. particles.
- 34. First class lever
- Joining good peer groups/ keeping busy 35. during free time/ reading more facts about smoking.
- 36. Peer pressure/ poverty/ idleness/ pampering of children./ over strictness by parents/ family break down.
- 37. Due to buoyancy/ up thrust force.
- By shedding leaves/ closing stomata/ use 38. of a thick cuticle layer.
- It keeps eggs together/ Prevents eggs 39 against predators/ Keeps eggs buoyant.
- 40. Bronze/brass/ solder/ dentist amalgam a). Poor personal hygiene/ sanitation/ 41. drug abuse/ poor feeding. b)By feeding children on a balanced diet./ taking children for immunization/ boiling water for drinking.

42. (a)Heat energy (b) Electric//electric energy (c). it is cheap

d). Put arrows along the wire running from positive terminal to negative terminal.

43.a). It is a source of income./ pork/ income (b). mammary glands/ health/ heredity/ body conformation/ age/ size/ breed.

c), pigs provide manure.

44.a). urinary bladder (b). filtration of blood c).bilharziasis (d) A carries oxygenated blood

while **B** carries deoxygenated blood. 45.a). These are resources that can be replaced naturally once used up.

b). coal/ peat/ crude oil/ plutonium/ rocks c). thermal energy

(d). Helps us to brake/ write/ grind/ sharpen tools. 47.a). By induction/stroking/electrical method b). By hammering/ strong heating/ boiling it/ leaving it to rust. 48.a). separating tea from tea leaves. (b). obtaining pure water from muddy water. c). pure alcohol from fermented alcohol. d). obtaining salt crystals from water. 49.a).It is the growing of crops together with trees on the same piece of land. b). reafforestation/ afforestation/ swamp reclamation. c). By thinning/ weeding/ pruning/ watering 50.a).lung/right lung (b). Air has left it./ It has expelled air. c). X protects organ Z. d). It causes lung cancer/ bronchitis/ emphysema 51.a).Non-flowering plants (b). Both produce spores. c). Organisms in K have chlorophyll unlike those in L. d). puff ball/ toad stool. 52.a). Pitch is the highness or lowness of sound while volume is the loudness or softness of sound. (b). barking dog/ wind/ thunder/ lightning c).helps sailors find sea depth/ pilots/ sailors dodge obstacles. 53.a). for modelling/ crop growing/ making bricks/ making glasses. b). through dumping wastes/ over use of artificial

Eps.

d). It can be replaced naturally once used up.

b).By increasing the effort arm/ shortening the load

fertilizers/ throwing polythene bag into the soil. c). By manuring/ applying fertilizers/ practising crop rotation. 54.a). vertebrae (b). axial/ appendicular skeleton.

c).It supports the body/protects delicate body organs/ attaches muscle to bones 55.a). (i) oviduct/fallopian tube (ii) uterus/womb

b).It produces oestrogen hormone/ female eggs/ ova.

c). regular bathing/ washing of knickers/ early treatment of STDs.

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